SOLAR





SOLAR

2	The Almeco	service

- 4 TiNOX energy
- 6 TiNOX robust
- 7 TiNOX artline
- 8 vega energy
- 10 vega SP
- 11 energy SWR
- 12 vega energy TS

Ihe ALMECC service

A Partner for solar energy industries.

From selective

Tinox absorber surfaces to specular

vega: a complete range, unparalleled quality and 360° service.

The ALMECO GROUP is ranked among the world leaders of highly specialised surface production for solar energy applications, a sector in which the required performance in terms of reflection or absorption of solar radiation is particularly high. depending on the applicable This recognised leadership is expressed in the technologically advanced Almeco GmbH production facilities in Bernburg, Germany, where copper and aluminium coils are subjected to the process of continuous vacuum PVD (Physical Vapour Deposition) coating. Through this process, which is managed via software and moni-

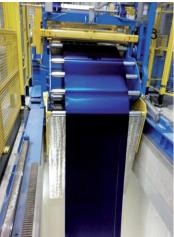
tored with the most sophisticated measuring instruments, a series of thin cermet films is deposited on the substrate, giving it characteristics of selective absorption or raising its reflection performance, sector to which the product is intended.

The main types of surfaces are:

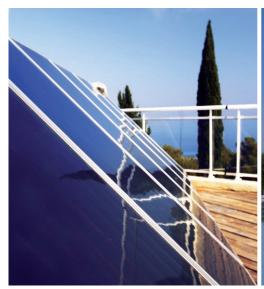
- TiNOX energy for solar thermal applications;
- **vega energy** for concentration applications.

The use of the PVD technology ensures a fully sustainable and eco-friendly process, perfectly in











tune not just with the "green" des- of high quality for the final product tination of the products, but also with the philosophy of the Almeco Group which, in addition to meeting the quality standard required by the EN ISO 9001:2000 regulation, is certified with the certifications OHSAS 18001 and environmental ISO 14001, with full respect for the values of environmental protection and the well-being of the employees. The great attention to the environment and the direct contribution offered by the ALMECO GROUP for the production of renewable energy is united with the constant pursuit

and customer service.

Strict checks, carried out by qualified personnel, ensure that the product performance remains unchanged over time.

Thanks to the many service and cutting centres placed in the various strategic markets worldwide, the ALMECO GROUP is capable of guaranteeing delivery times in line with the most stringent customer requirements.

Furthermore, the ALMECO GROUP qualifies as an ideal partner to study, engineer and implement highly personalised innovative surfaces. This absolutely unique service is made possible by the technical personnel's specialised know-how and the technologies used.

An added value for Almeco is its organisational flexibility and comprehensiveness of its machining that ranges from industrial production to the production of special sizes and small batches.

The collaboration with the client goes all the way from the planning to the production of reflectors and components for concentration plants.





Thomas

The highest efficiency in solar absorption.

The **Tinox** surfaces guarantee an absorption of 95% of the solar radiation and an emissivity of only 4%. These values remain constant over time.



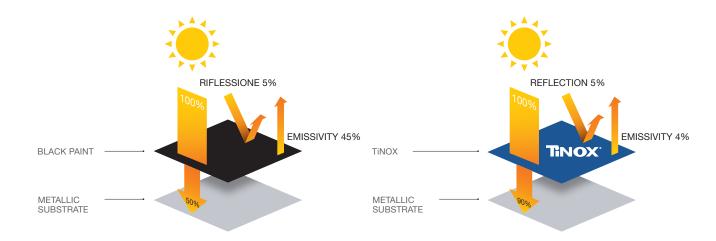
The solar thermal panels use the sun's energy to generate heat which is used for the production of hot water. What results is free energy that is environmentally friendly and reliable: energy for our future

The core of the solar thermal panels is the absorber, which is given the unique task of collecting the energy in the form of solar radiation and converting it into heat. The more efficient the absorber is, the greater the heat produced by the panel will be.

With the **TiNOX** energy surfaces,

created indifferently on copper or aluminium, the ALMECO GROUP represents an important reference for the sector. These surfaces absorb 95% of incident solar energy and convert 90% into thermal energy, losing only 4% of heat in the form of radiation.

This allows solar panel manufacturers to ensure the highest quality and greatest yield to those who install them. The structure of **TiNOX energy** absorbers has been developed to optimise its function at the typical operating temperature of the solar collectors





(approx. 100°C). For this, the special PVD multilayer is able to absorb most of the incident solar energy on the panel (propagated with wavelengths less than 2.5 micron) and to minimise the heat lost from the same material under the form of radiation (wavelengths longer than 2.5 micron). The characteristic to adapt its behavior to satisfy the most demanding according to the different wavelengths, or rather the selectivity, allows TiNOX energy products to "capture" up to 50% more energy than non-selective products. This particular type of coating was

ALMECO GROUP laboratories. The **TiNOX energy** surfaces are suitable for the most common welding techniques. In addition, the constant focus on innovation and specialised know-how of the research and development team allows the ALMECO GROUP customer requirements. The high quality of TiNOX energy absorbers has been confirmed by leading certification institutes using the "Task X" test, which simulates

the effect of years of temperature

developed for the first time in the

changes and environmental exposure on the absorbers' behavior . The products that pass this test are guaranteed to deliver 95% of their original performance even after 25 years.

The **TiNOX** absorbers have obtained a certificate of approval from:

- Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems, Freiburg (ISE)
- Institute of Technology Solar Rapperswill College (SPF)
- Institut für Thermodynamik und Wärmetechnik (ITW).









The Cobust

The perfect balance between efficiency and adaptability.



TiNOX robust is a highly selective absorber coating designed for harsh environmental conditions. as can be found in flat plate solar collectors installed near the seaside or in industrial environments. Compared to other absorber coatings designed for such conditions, based on black chromium or lacquer, TiNOX robust features nearly the same optical properties as the well-established TiNOX energy coating, thanks to a complex multilayer structure applied by PVD coating process. Due to the special ceramic top layer, the material has

good corrosion resistance and fingerprints are nearly invisible. Even in humid conditions, optical performance is maintained stable. **TiNOX robust** is deposited on

TiNOX robust is deposited on aluminium substrates up to 1,250 mm width (copper or stainless steel are available on request).

TiNOX robust absorbers can be used equally well in various designs of flat-plate water heating and air heating collectors.



TINOX artline

The absorber that combines aesthetics with efficiency.

TiNOX artline is the ideal product for those looking for an alternative to traditional blue absorbers without sacrificing the advantages in terms of absorption that **TiNOX energy** can offer.

This material, in fact, combines guarantees aesthetics and efficiency in a exceptiona unique way and, thanks to its color, it stands out as an excellent choice cial aesthetor those solar panels placed on the designers.

roof or facade seeking a smooth integration into the landscape.
With **TiNOX artline** absorbers, the manufacturers of solar thermal panels can expand their range of proposals by offering a product that guarantees high performance and exceptionally low emission levels, capable of catering even the special aesthetic needs of clients and designers



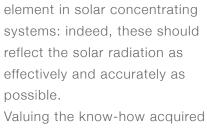




Vega energy®

A complete range with high reflective properties.

Surfaces with very high reflection (over 98%) for all applications that require high concentration.



Reflective surfaces are a key

Valuing the know-how acquired with the PVD process in the lighting industry, the ALMECO GROUP has developed a range of **vega energy** specular surfaces, even with reflectance higher than 98%.

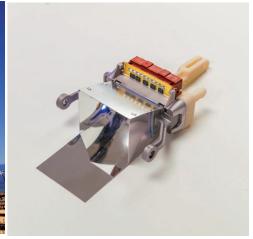
Thanks to their exceptional reflective properties, the **vega energy** surfaces can find successful application in various types of systems, such as:

- Concentrated Solar Power (CSP) plants, for example parabolic through collectors and linear Fresnel collectors, that convert sunlight into thermal energy to be used in various industrial processes or in the production of electric power
- Secondary concentrators for linear Fresnel plants, where the material is exposed to high temperature
- Concentration Photovoltaic (CPV) systems for the production of electric energy
- Compound Parabolic Concentrator (CPC) panels for the production of sanitary hot water
- micro CSP concentrators for the production of process heat in the industrial sector.









in each specific application, the ALMECO GROUP has developed a series of surfaces with different characteristics within the vega energy range:

- vega energy SP surfaces are made of pre-anodized aluminum with a multilayer coating, obtained by PVD process, which uses a thin film of 99.99% pure aluminium 3% of its original value for a period or silver
- specular SWR surfaces are made of pre-anodized, bright-

To guarantee the highest efficiency ened aluminum, protected by a special weather-resistant coating

> • vega energy TS use a modified anodizing and PVD process, to achieve surfaces that can withstand higher working temperatures

Almeco ensures that the reflectance value of the vega energy surfaces will be maintained within of 10 years.





Vega energy SP

The highest solar reflection.

The surfaces of the **vega energy SP** range offer the highest levels of total and specular reflectance and are used for solar concentrators placed in protected environments. Their behavior is optimized for solar radiation, resulting in a higher concentration and a lower diffusion of light.

vega energy SP surfaces are made of pre-anodized aluminum with a multilayer coating obtained by PVD process, which is designed around a thin reflective film of 99.99% pure aluminum or silver.

LAYER WITH AN ELEVATEDREFRACTIVE INDEX	
LAYER WITH A LOWREFRACTIVE INDEX	
99,99% PURE ALUMIUM OR SILVERPVD REFLECTIVE LAYER	
BONDING LAYER	
ANODISED ALUMINIUM SUBSTRATE	





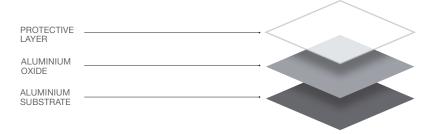


energy_{swr}

The guarantee of long durability over time.

The **robust SWR686** surface is mainly used for the creation of CPC (Compound Parabolic Concentrators) for vacuum tube collectors and micro-CSP systems, where the optimization of the investment is as essential as the reflectance.

The specular aluminum surface, electro brightened and anodized, is protected with an additional coating that is highly resistant to most environmental conditions. With 87% of total reflectance, **SWR686** is the ideal solution to ensure a long life for outdoor environments







Vega TS

Long system life at maximum temperatures.

Almeco is one of the few companies in the world able to combine the development of highly specialized optical surfaces with the engineering of solar reflectors, resulting in the production of components with unique characteristics.

vega TS is one such example. Its special, robust structure allows it to keep its reflectance performances stable even at operating temperatures above 300° C.

Not surprisingly, the acronym TS stands for its exceptional thermal stability.

PRODUCT	TOTAL VISIBLE REFLECTANCE [%]	TOTAL SOLAR REFLECTANCE [%]	MAX OPERATING TEMPERATURE [°C]
VSP 295	> 95	> 93	not developed for this application
VTS 290	> 91	> 90	300





Almeco S.p.A.

Via della Liberazione, 15 20098 San Giuliano Milanese (Mi) - Italy

Tel: +39 02 9889631 Fax: +39 02 98896399

E-mail: info.it@almecogroup.com

Almeco GmbH

Claude Breda Strasse, 3 D-06406 Bernburg - Germany Tel: +49 3471 3465500 Fax: +49 3471 3465509

E-mail:info.de@almecogroup.com

Almeco USA, Inc.

1610 Spectrum Drive Lawrenceville, GA 30043 - USA

Tel: +1 770 449 3454 Fax: +1 770 449 3677 Email: info@almecousa.com

Almeco International Trading (Shanghai) Co.,Ltd

Sales and Marketing: Room 2011 G, 7315 Originality Carrier, 2577 Longhua Rd,

Xu Hui District,

Shanghai, 200030 China Tel: +86 21 64755012 Fax: +86 21 64755012

E-mail: info.cn@almecogroup.com

